INTERVIEWER: BEFORE STARTING INTERVIEW PLEASE ENTER AVAILABLE AIS DATA IN QUESTION E1.

FDPIR Participant Survey

INTERVIEWER READ: "Hello, my name is [name of interviewer] from NORC at the University of Chicago. [IF IN PERSON - SHOW NORC ID CARD.] I am (calling/here) about the Study of the Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations. Have you by any chance received our letter? It tells about the study and also mentions you will receive (cash/gift card).

IF YES: Do you have any questions about the survey? May I tell you more about the survey?

IF NO: IN PERSON: Here is a copy of the letter and some information about the project. Should I leave the materials and come back or call at a later time or could I answer any questions you may have at this time?

IF NO: TELEPHONE: I can read the letter to you and also send you another copy and some additional materials in the mail.

INFORMED CONSENT

As you may have learned from the [ADVANCE LETTER SENT/MATERIALS SHARED/TRIBAL LETTER/COMMUNITY PRESENTATION HELD], this survey is being done to help understand the food needs of American Indian and Alaska Native families. It is sponsored by the Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

Your participation is very important to the success of this survey. This survey is voluntary, which means that you don't have to take the survey if you don't want to, and you can decide not to answer any specific questions. You also may end the interview at any point. You will receive a [CASH GIFT/GIFT CARD/VOUCHER] as a thank you for taking the survey. The interview will take about 45 minutes.

The information you provide will be confidential, and will not be shared with anyone except for research staff working on the study. This includes anything that can identify you such as your name, address, or telephone number. Everyone who works on this survey has signed a legal document stating they will not reveal any of your personal information and can be severely penalized if they do. A report will be shared with the tribe/native village at a later date. It will summarize the findings, without giving names or other information that would identify you or the tribe/native village.

The survey will ask you about the members of your household, (FDPIR/name of program) contribution to your food supply, the distribution and delivery of the FDPIR food packages, your food access and costs, any nutrition and health related services available, switching between SNAP and FDPIR and your satisfaction with the FDPIR program.

The information you provide will be helpful to improve food services in your community and other communities in Indian Country.

If you have questions about your rights as a survey participant, please call the IRB Human Subjects Protection hotline, toll-free, at (866) 309-0542. You may also email [insert name here] <u>@norc.org</u> or visit <u>www.norc.org</u>.

INFORMED CONSENT FOR USE OF PROXY

Step 1. If respondent declines to participate in the interview but requests that another person responds to the questions on his/her behalf: 1

For in-person interview:

I have chosen not to participate in the interview but would like [name of person] to answer the survey questions for me.

Request signature if the interview is conducted in person:
Respondent Name:
Signature:
For telephone interview:
You stated that "I have chosen not to participate in the interview but would like [name of person] to inswer the survey questions for me." Is this correct?
☐ IF YES, I will note your agreement and obtain informed consent from [name of person].
Respondent Name:
☐ IF NO, Thank you for your time. [Terminate interview.]
Date and time permission obtained:
Date:/ Time:: AM/PM (circle)
Step 2. To consent the person who will respond on the respondents' behalf:
Name of respondent's] has declined to participate in the interview and requests that you answer questions about [his/her]FDPIR participation. Would you be able to answer questions on his/her behalf?
$\hfill \square$ IF YES, I will need to request your informed consent to answer the survey questions.
☐ IF NO, Thank you for your time. [Terminate interview.] As you may have learned from the [ADVANCE LETTER SENT/MATERIALS SHARED/TRIBAL LETTER/COMMUNITY PRESENTATION HELD], this survey is conducted to help understand the food

 $^{^{1}}$ We anticipate that there will be instances where an elder wishes that another person (e.g., adult child, grandchild) speaks on his/her behalf about participation in the program.

needs of American Indian and Alaska Native families. It is sponsored by the Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

Your participation is very important to the success of this survey. This survey is voluntary, which means that you don't have to participate and you can decide not to answer any specific questions. You also may end the interview at any point. *You* will receive a [CASH GIFT/ GIFT CARD/VOUCHER] as a token of appreciation for participating in the survey. The interview will take about 45 minutes.

The information you provide will be confidential, and will not be shared with anyone except for research staff working on the study. This includes anything that can identify you such as the [respondent's] name, address, or telephone number. Everyone who works on this survey has signed a legal document stating they will not reveal any of his/her personal information and can be severely penalized if they do. A report will be shared with the tribe/native village at a later date. It will summarize the findings, without giving names or other information that would identify him/her or the tribe/native village.

The survey will ask about the members of [his/her] household, (FDPIR/name of program) contribution to [his/her] food supply, the distribution and delivery of the FDPIR food packages, [his/her] food access and costs, any nutrition and health related services available, switching between SNAP and FDPIR and [his/her] satisfaction with the FDPIR program.

The information you provide on [respondent's name behalf] will be helpful to improve food services in [his/her] community and other communities in Indian Country.

If you have questions about your rights as a survey participant, please call the IRB Human Subjects Protection hotline, toll-free, at (866) 309-0542. You may also email @norc.org or visit www.norc.org.

IF YES, Let's begin. [Certain tribes may require written consent]
Date and time permission obtained:
Date:/ Time:: AM/PM (circle)
Name of Proxy:
Signature of Proxy
IF NO, ASK:
Are there any questions I can answer for you?
When is a good time to do the interview?
Date:/ Time:: AM/PM (circle)

USE OF PROXY

(Name of Respondent) has given permission for you to act as a proxy for him/her and answer questions for the Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations. The interview will take approximately 45 minutes). Remember you are answering the questions for (name of respondent) and not as you would answer them for yourself. I will remind you of that again during the interview. Do you have any questions? Is now a good time to start?

IF YES, Let's begin. [Certain tribes may require written consent]
Date and time permission obtained:
Date:/ Time:: AM/PM (circle)
Name of Proxy:
Signature of Proxy
IF NO, ASK: Are there any questions I can answer for you?
When is a good time to do the interview?
Date:/ Time:: AM/PM (circle)

PERMISSION TO BEGIN INTERVIEW

Do I ha	ve your permission to begin the interview?
	IF YES, Let's begin. [Certain tribes may require written consent]
	Date and time informed consent obtained:
	Date:/ Time::_ AM/PM (circle)
	Informed consent obtained by
	Name of Field Interviewer
	IF NO, ASK:
	Are there any questions I can answer for you?
	When is a good time to come back?
	Date:/ Time:: AM/PM (circle)
	What is the reason you prefer not doing the interview?

USE OF TRANSLATOR

(Name of Respondent) has given permission for you to act as a proxy for him/her and answer questions for the Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations. The interview will take approximately 45 minutes). Remember you are answering the questions for (name of respondent) and not as you would answer them for yourself. I will remind you of that again during the interview. Do you have any questions? Is now a good time to start?

IF YES, Let's begin. [Certain tribes may require written consent]
Date and time permission obtained:
Date:/ Time::_ AM/PM (circle)
Name of Proxy:
Signature of Proxy
IF NO, ASK: Are there any questions I can answer for you?
When is a good time to do the interview?
Date:/ Time:: AM/PM (circle)

Timo	began:	•
1111111	negaii.	

HOUSEHOLD ENUMERATION

INTERVIEWERS: COMPLETE THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER ON THE NEXT PAGE BY ASKING EACH OF THE QUESTIONS LISTED BELOW FOR EACH SECTION.

1	Please tell me the names of all persons who live in your household starting with you – the FDPIR applicant. Just tell me their first names. Let's start with you.
	Do you have a spouse living in the household?
	any children?
	any grandchildren?
	any relatives?
	anyone that is not related to you?
	anyone else that you have not mentioned?
	I have listed(read names from grid)Have I missed-
	any babies or small children?
	anyone who usually lives with you but is away now traveling, at school, or in the hospital?
	any lodgers, boarders, or persons you employ who live with you?
	anyone who is part of the household but is away on full-time active duty with the Armed Forces?
	anyone else staying with you?
	IF RESPONDENT SAYS 'YES' TO ANY OF THE CATEGORIES ADD THAT PERSON(S) TO THE LIST ON THE GRID.
2	Now we would like to ask how each person is related to you. Let's start with (name of first person), how is he/she related to you?
3	ASK OR VERIFY GENDER OF EACH PERSON LISTED.
4	How old were (you/person) on your/his/her last birthday?
5	FOR EACH PERSON 18 YEARS AND OLDER ASK: What is (your/person's) marital status. Is he/she married, never married, separated, widowed or divorced?
6	FOR EACH PERSON ASK: What is the highest year of education (you/person) has completed?
7	FOR EACH PERSON ASK: Are you/person currently a student?
8	FOR EACH PERSON OVER 18: Are you/person currently employed? IF YES: Are you/person (READ CATEGORIES ON CHART) CODE EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR EACH
	PERSON. IF WORKING: How many hours per week do you/does person work?
9	Does anyone in the household receive Social Security, SSI, LIHEAP, TANF or unemployment benefits? IF YES: Who and what do they receive?
10	Does anyone in the household have access to the internet? IF YES: Who?
11	Does anyone in the household own or lease a vehicle? IF YES: Who

HOUSEHOLD ENUMERATION

Person #	1. NAMES OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS	2. REL TO APPLICANT	3. GENDER	4. AGE	5. MARITAL STATUS	6. EDUCATION	7 Student ENTER Yes/√	8. EMPLOYMENT STATUS	8a. Hours per Week	9. Other Benefits	10. IINTERNET ACCESS	11. OWN/LEASE VEHICLE
01		SELF										
02												
03												
04												
05												
06												
07												
08												
09												
10												
11												
a. Sp B. Po c. So d. Sto e. Fo f. Mo g. Sto h. Fo i. Fat j. Ste	ep mother r. Mother-in-law ster mother s. Bro/sis-in-law	ive		Neve	Married (M) r married (NM) Separated (S) Divorced (D) Widowed (W)	b. Sor c. Hig d. Tec e. Tra f. Sor g. Col h. Gra col i. Gra j. Doo	s than high school me high school, no diploma h school diploma chnical school de apprentice me college, no diploma lage degree iduate or professional studies after lage iduate degree m't know defused	a. Not working b. Working full time c. Working part time d. In school e. Cannot work – disabled f. Job training g. TANF approved work activity h. Something else (SPECIFY)		a. SS b. LIHEAP c. TANF d. Unemp. e. SSI	YES/V	YES/V

Sect	tion A: Participant and Household Characteristics					
housel	e first section of the interview will help us better understand the characteristics of FDPIR participants and their buseholds. We'll begin by talking about where you live, what kind of resources you have in your home for eparing and storing food and who prepares food.					
A1	First, do you live within or off the reservation/ pueblo/ Rancheria/ Alaska native village/ tribal service area? SOURCE: Household Survey, Assessment of Native American, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian Housing Needs (NAHSG) (HUD/PD&R) [Objective 1.9]	□ On/Within □ Off				
A2	Which of the following equipment or methods of food storage and preparations do you use in your home Gas/electric stove Gas/electric oven Wood stove Microwave Hotplate Open fire Refrigerator Freezer Root cellar Ice house Food drying/dehydrator Other(SPECIFY) SOURCE: Bell-Sheeter 2004, Food Sovereignty Assessment Tool [Objective 1.10]	Gas/Electric stove Gas/electric oven Wood stove Microwave Hotplate Open fire Refrigerator Freezer Root cellar Ice house Food canning Food drying/dehydrator Other SPECIFY):				
АЗ	Who in your household has the major responsibility for preparing meals? (REFER TO HOUSEHOLD ENUMERATION, COLUMN 1, FOR PERSON #) Does (name of person) feel adequately prepared to cook the food provided by FDPIR? SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set.	Person #				
A4	What is your main source of water for preparing meals? Is it Public or private water system Individual well Spring Cistern Stream or lake Commercial bottled water Other (SPECIFY)?	 □ Public or private water system (includes city water) □ Individual well □ Spring □ Cistern □ Stream or lake □ Commercial bottled water □ Other (SPECIFY): 				

A5.	Now I'd like to ask you some questions about the kinds of health		□ Yes				
A3.	care services and insurance coverage used by members of your		No				
	household. Do you or your family receive any medical services						
			Don't Know				
	on the reservation/pueblo/Rancheria/Alaska native village/tribal		Refused				
	service area?						
	15 VEC 1411						
	IF YES: What are the sources of these services? (HAND		Tribal or IHS Health Center or				
	SHOWCARD X TO RESPONDENT) MARK ALL THAT APPLY		Clinic				
			Urban Indian Health Center				
			Tribally-managed or IHS Hospital				
			Tribal or IHS Mobile Clinic or Lab				
			(van)				
			Home visits (by a physician or				
			visiting nurse)				
			Traditional Healers				
			Community Health Representative				
			Wellness Center				
			Emergency Medical Services				
			Tele-health services				
			County/Local Health Center				
			County/Local Hospital				
	couper of the last		Managed Care Organization				
	SOURCE : Project-developed question. Response categories		Private doctor's office				
	based on content analysis of Indian Health Service regions and		Local Public Health Department				
	tribally-managed health services. [Objective 1.4]		Other (SPECIFY):				
			Other (SPECIFY).				
		ĺ					

A6	The next questions are about the types of health care plans and what sources are available for medical care. Is anyone in the household covered by health insurance or some other kind of health care plan?	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Don't Know☐ Refused
	IF YES, ASK ABOUT EACH PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD. Is anyone covered by: 1. Private Health Insurance 2. Medicare 3. Medicaid 4. Military Health Care (TRICARE, VA, and others) 5. State Sponsored Health Plan 6. Other Government Program 7. Single Service (E.G., dental, vision, prescriptions) 8. No coverage of any type 9. SCHIP – State Children's Health Insurance Program 10. Other (SPECIFY): 11. DON"T KNOW 12. REFUSED	1. Yes No 2. Yes No 3. Yes No 4. Yes No 5. Yes No 6. Yes No 7. Yes No 8. Yes No 10. Yes No 11. DON'T KNOW 12. REFUSED
	SOURCE: NHANES HEALTH INSURANCE QUESTIONNAIRE (HIQ) [Objective 1.4]	
A7	I'm going to read you a list of common health problems. Does anyone in your household currently have any of the following health problems? INTERVIEWER: IF 'YES' TO ANY CATEGORY (A8a THROUGH A8j) ASK QUESTION AND ENTER # IN SPACE PROVIDED: How many household members experience (name of category)? A7a. High blood pressure	Yes #: No

	A7e. Cancer	□ Yes #:
		□ No
		☐ Don't Know
		□ Refused
		□ Yes #:
	A7f. Underweight	 □ No
		□ Don't Know
		□ Refused
		☐ Yes #:
		□ No
	A7g. Liver disease	☐ Don't Know
		☐ ☐ Refused Yes #:
		No
		☐ Don't Know
	A7h. Gastro-intestinal problems (e.g., Irritable Bowel	☐ Refused
	Syndrome, ulcers, lactose intolerance, diarrhea)	- Keluseu
		□ Yes #:
		□ No
		☐ Don't Know
		□ Refused
	A7: Who we're an using and deficiencies on an arrain	□ heiuseu
	A7i. Vitamin or mineral deficiencies or anemia	
		□ Yes #:
		□ No
		Don't Know
	A7j. Other (SPECIFY)	Refused
	A7J. Other (SFECILT)	
	SOURCE: Based on Usher et al, 1990. [Objective 1.11]	
A8	Are there food items you or anyone in your household cannot or	□ Yes (ASK A8a)
Ao	should not eat? These could include foods that cause food	(/
	allergies, and foods needed for special diets and the like.	□ No
	allergies, and roods freeded for special diets and the like.	□ Don't Know
		□ Refused
	A8a) IF YES - What are they? (CODE ALL THAT APPLY) FOR	□
	EACH RESPONSE ASK: How many persons in your household	Low salt #:
	have this restriction?	Low sugar #:
	nave this restriction,	□ Low fat #:
		Lactose intolerant #:
		☐ Gluten intolerant #:
		☐ High protein #:
		☐ Food allergies #:
		☐ Other (SPECIFY):
	SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set.	#:
	I JUUNCE, FIUIEULUEVEIUNEU UUESIIUII AIIU LESUUIISE SEI	
	[Objective 1.11]	

A9	Now we're going to change topics and talk about your housing	Own home		
	and utility expenses. Can you tell me whether you are buying your home, own your home, renting, live rent-free or have some	□ Renting□ Other (SPECIFY):		
	other arrangement?	Utiler (SPECIFY):		
	SOURCE: Usher et al, 1990 FDPIR Survey [Objective 1.9]			
A10	HAND SHOWCARD X TO RESPONDENT	A. Less than \$100		
		B. \$100 to \$199		
	Now I would like to ask about your rent or mortgage payments.	C. \$200 to \$249		
	Do <u>not</u> include utilities. Please look at this card and show me	D. \$250 to \$299		
	the amount you pay for your rent or mortgage each month. You	E. \$300 to \$349		
	can just give me the letter if you prefer.	F. \$350 to \$399		
		G. \$400 to \$449		
		H. \$450 to \$499		
		I. \$500 to \$599		
		J. \$600 to \$699		
		K. \$700 to \$799		
		L. \$800 to \$999		
		M. \$1,000 to \$1,249		
		N. \$1,250 to \$1,499		
		O. \$1,500 to \$1,999		
		P. \$1,500 to \$1,999		
		Q. \$2,500 or more		
		R. No cash paid for rent/mortgage		
		S. Don't know		
		T. Refused		
	SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set.			
A11	[Objective 1.9]	A		
A11	Now I would like to ask you about the amount you pay for utilities each month. Please think about the total amount you	A. Less than \$100		
	pay for gas, electricity, water, trash collection and telephone.	B. \$100 to \$199		
	Look at this card and tell me how much you pay for utilities.	C. \$200 to \$249		
		D. \$250 to \$299 E. \$300 to \$349		
		·		
		F. \$350 to \$399 G. \$400 to \$449		
		H. \$450 to \$449		
		H• \$450 t0 \$433		
	What utilities/services are included in that amount?	☐ Gas		
		☐ Electricity		
		□ Water		
		☐ Trash collection		
		☐ Telephone		
		□ Other (SPECIFY)		

Section B: FDPIR Contribution to Food Supply These next questions are about the food eaten in your household in the last 12 months, since (current month) of last year and whether you were able to afford the food you need. I am going to read you two statements and would like to know if **B1** during the past 12 months, that would be from (month/year), if these were often true for your household, sometimes true, or never true for your household. B1a. The first statement is, "The food that (I/we) bought just didn't Often true last, and (I/we) didn't have money to get more." Was that often, Sometimes true sometimes or never true for (you/your household) in the last 12 Never true months? Don't Know Refused B1b. "(I/we) couldn't afford to eat balanced, nutritious meals." Often true Was that often, sometimes or never true for (you/your household) Sometimes true in the last 12 months? Never true Don't Know Refused Yes B1c. In the last 12 months, since last (CURRENT MONTH), did No (SKIP TO B1c1) (you/you or other adults your household) ever cut the size of your Don't Know (SKIP TO B1c1) meals or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food? Refused **B1c1**. **IF YES ABOVE, ASK** How often did this happen – Almost every month almost every month, some months but not every month, Some months but not every or in only 1 or 2 months? month Only 1 or 2 months Don't Know Refused Yes **B1d.** In the last 12 months, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money for food? Don't Know Refused **B1e.** In the last 12 months, were you/other adults in your Yes household ever hungry but didn't eat because there wasn't No enough money for food? Don't Know Refused

SOURCE (B1a-e): US Household Food Security Survey Module:

Six-Item Short Form[HH3, HH4, AD1, AD1a, AD2, AD3]

B2	How did you learn about FDPIR? (RECORD VERBATIM and CODE ANSWER) SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 5.1]	 Prior receipt of FDPIR foods by household Word of mouth (family, friend) Referral from tribal social service program (SPECIFY): Tribal newsletter or brochure Outreach by FDPIR staff (SPECIFY): Referral from county social services Other (SPECIFY):
В3	Is FDPIR the only or primary source of food for this household? B3a. Thinking of the other sources of food for this household, what percentage comes from: (READ CATEGORIES BELOW AND HAND RESPONDENT	Yes only source of food (SKIP TO SECTION C) No there are other sources (ASK B3a) Don't Know Refused
	SHOWCARD X). FDPIR Other food programs to include, for example, National School Lunch Program, WIC, Meals on Wheels Extended family or tribal community Grocery/supermarket/convenience store Traditional/native food sources (hunting, fishing, berry picking, ricing, gardening, farming) Food pantries or food banks Take-out or convenience stores Other (SPECIFY)	% FDPIR % Other Food programs % Extended family or tribal community % Grocery/ supermarket/ convenience store % Traditional/native food sources % Food pantries/food banks % Take-out % Other (SPECIFY):
	INTERVIEWER: INDICATE THE PERCENTAGES OF EACH. THE TOTAL SHOULD ADD UP TO NEAR 100%. SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 2.1, 2.3]	

В4	Is anyone in your household receiving benefits from or participating in food programs other than FDPIR? Examples would include (READ CATEGORIES BELOW AND HAND RESPONDENT SHOWCARD X).	□ N	es Io Oon't Know defused
	 Head Start (CACFP) School Breakfast Program National School Lunch Program Child and Adult Care Food Program Summer Feeding Program or the Summer Food Service Program Elderly Meals/Feeding Programs Local Food Banks or Pantries Tribal Emergency Funds Meals on Wheels Other state, county, local programs, other tribal programs WIC Farmers' Market Nutrition Program Seniors Farmers' Market Nutrition Program Soup Kitchens Any others B4a. IF YES: Which ones? 	Solution Sol	Head Start (CACFP) chool Breakfast Program lational School Lunch Program child and Adult Care Food rrogram ummer Feeding Program or the ummer Food Service Program lderly Meals/ Feeding Programs ocal Food Banks or Pantries ribal Emergency Funds Meals on Wheels Other state, county, local programs, other tribal programs VIC Farmers' Market Nutrition rogram eniors Farmers' Market lutrition Program
	Agencies, Section E Household Income and Food Spending with some project developed items. [Objective 2.2]		oup Kitchens Other programs(SPECIFY):
B5	Has anyone in your household referred to other food programs by the FDPIR staff? Examples would include (READ CATEGORIES BELOW AND HAND RESPONDENT SHOWCARD X). B5a. IF YES: Which programs?	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	des (ASK B5a) Jo (SKIP TO B6) Don't Know defused lead Start (CACFP) chool Breakfast Program Jational School Lunch Program whild and Adult Care Food Program ummer Feeding Program or the ummer Food Service Program Iderly Meals/ Feeding Programs ocal Food Banks or Pantries ribal Emergency Funds Meals on Wheels Other state, county, local programs, ther tribal programs VIC Farmers' Market Nutrition rogram eniors Farmers' Market Nutrition rogram

В6	I am going to ask you about the sources of meals for your household. By meals I mean breakfast, lunch and dinner. During the past month did you or anyone in your household get any meals that were prepared away from home in places such as restaurants, fast food places, food stands, grocery stores, or from vending machines? Do not include meals prepared by extended family or in a community setting.	YesNoDon't knowRefused	
	B6a. IF YES : About how often did the household eat meals prepared by such places as restaurants, fast food places, food stands, grocery stores, or from vending machines? Would you say none, some, about half, or most?	□ None□ Some□ About half□ Most	
	SOURCE: National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) [Objective 2.1]		
В7	During the past month did you or anyone in your household get any meals that were prepared by extended family or prepared by a community group?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't Know ☐ Refused	
	B7A. IF YES: How often did the household eat meals prepared by extended family or prepared by a community group? Would you say none, some, about half or most meals?	□ None□ Some□ About half□ Most	
	SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 2.1]		

Section C: Access to FDPIR - Distribution and Delivery The next set of questions covers access to the Food Distribution Program in terms of the distance and time it takes to travel to sites for enrollment, certification, and picking up the food package. There are also a few questions on the time spent and distances traveled for other sources of food. When you applied for the FDPIR program approximately how many miles did you have to travel to the certification site? Miles HRS ___ MINS C1a. About how long did it take to get there? C1b. What kind of transportation did you use? Was it your own car 1. Own car or truck or truck, someone else drove you, you walked, took public 2. Someone else drove transportation, taxi or some other way? SPECIFY: 3. Walked 4. Public transportation 5. Taxi 6. Some other way SPECIFY: **SOURCE:** Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 1.7] INTERVIEWER: IF THE ANSWER TO C2 IS AVAILABLE PLEASE FILL IN BEFORE C2 INTERVIEW AND DO NOT ASK THIS QUESTION. 1-2 months 3-5 months What is your current period of certification? Are you required to recertify 6-11 months every 1-2 months, every 3-5 months, every 6-11 months or more than a Year or more year? Other (SPECIFY) Don't know **SOURCE:** Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 1.2] Different places offer several options for getting/picking up the food **C3 FDPIR Site** package. These options include pickup at FDPIR site, FDPIR store/nutrition FDPIR Store/Nutrition centers, different warehouse location, tailgate location, and home delivery. Center Which option do you usually use when getting your food package? Different Warehouse location **Tailgate Location** Home Delivery (SKIP TO D1) Other (SPECIFY):__ Yes C3a. Are you satisfied with this method? No Don't Know IF NO: What would you prefer? (RECORD VERBATIM and CODE Refused ANSWER) **SOURCE:** Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 9.1]

C4	Thinking about picking up your food packages , approximately how many miles do you have to travel to pick up the food packages?	Miles
	C4a. About how long does it usually take to get there?	HRS MINS
	C4b. What kind of transportation do you usually use? Is it your own car or truck, someone else drove you, you walked, took public transportation, taxi or some other way? SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 1.7]	 Own car or truck Someone else drove SPECIFY: Walked Public transportation Taxi Some other way SPECIFY:
C5	Do you have an authorized representative pick up your food packages?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't Know ☐ Refused
	C5a. IF YES: Approximately how many miles does the representative travel to pick up the food packages?	Miles
	C5b. About how long does it usually take your representative to get there?	HRS MINS
	C5c. What kind of transportation does he/she use? Is it their own car or truck, they walked, took public transportation, taxi or some other means of transportation?	 Own car or truck Someone else drove SPECIFY: Walked Public transportation Taxi
	SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 1.7]	6. Some other way SPECIFY:
C6	Does traveling to the FDPIR site present any challenges or problems for you? [Objective 4.4]	YesNo (SKIP TO C7)Don't KnowRefused
	C6a. IF YES, please describe why this is challenging (SPECIFY).	
	C6b. Is home delivery an option that is offered by the FDPIR program?	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Don't Know
	SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 1.7]	☐ Refused

Section D: Food Access and Cost - Non-subsidized Sources We are also interested in finding out how easy or hard it is to obtain food in your area and about food costs. We are also interested in the distance of other food outlets/suppliers/sources D1 than FDPIR from your home. Approximately how many miles is the nearest (CATEGORY) and what is the travel time to get there? **D1a.** Nearest food retail store that sells fresh produce Miles Hrs/Mins Don't Know ☐ Refused D1b. Nearest grocery store..... Miles Hrs/Mins Don't Know Refused **D1c.** Nearest convenience store..... Miles Hrs/Mins Don't Know Refused D1c. Nearest farmers market..... Miles _ Hrs/Mins Don't Know □ Refused D1d. Nearest warehouse store or department store such as Target...... Miles _ Hrs/Mins □ Don't Know □ Refused **D1e.** Nearest Wal-Mart that sells groceries..... Miles Hrs/Mins Don't Know Refused D2 Thinking about the past year, that would be from about <MONTH/YEAR>, have Yes (ASK D2a) there been any changes in your access to food sources. Examples of changes No (SKIP TO D3) could be opening or closing of supermarkets, changes in food programs and the Don't Know like. Refused D2a. IF YES: What are these changes? (RECORD VERBATIM) **SOURCE:** Project-developed question and response set.

D3	On average , what does your household spend each month on food (including food consumed at home and food consumed outside the home)?	\$
	D3a. Are there seasons when your household spends considerably <u>less</u> on food expenses?	YesNo (SKIP TO D4)Don't KnowRefused
	D3b. Which seasons? D3c. Why is that? RECORD VERBATIM:	SEASON:
	D3d. Are there seasons when you household spends considerable more on food expenses? (IF NO, SKIP TO SECTION E)	☐ Yes ☐ No (SKIP TO SECTION E) ☐ Don't Know ☐ Refused
	D3e. Which seasons?	SEASON:
	D3f. Why is that? RECORD VERBATIM	JEA3011.
	SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set.	

Section E: Participation in FDPIR and SNAP/Food Stamps

The next few questions will be about whether your household has also participated in SNAP/Food Stamp program as well as FDP, if you have ever switched between the two programs, and your reasons for doing so.

E1 INTERVIEWER: IF AVAILABLE ENTER THE MONTHS OF PARTICIPATION INFORMATION FROM AIS IN THE CHART BELOW.

IF ALL MONTHS ARE FILLED IN FOR FDPIR/SNAP: SKIP TO QE5.

IF THERE ARE MONTHS WHERE THERE ARE GAPS IN PARTICIPATION FOR FDPIR/SNAP: SKIP TO QE2.

IF AIS INFORMATION IS NOT AVAILABLE: CONTINUE BELOW.

INTERVIEWER: ON THE FIRST LINE UNDER MONTH IN THE CHART BELOW ENTER THE NEXT MONTH FROM THE INTERVIEW. (IF YOU ARE CONDUCTING THE INTERVIEW IN MARCH – ENTER APRIL). CONTINUE TO FILL IN THE MONTHS. THE LAST MONTH ENTERED WILL BE THE CURRENT MONTH. THEN ENTER THE YEAR THAT CORRESPONDS TO EACH MONTH TO SHOW THE LAST YEAR UP UNTIL THE INTERVIEW. HAND R SHOWCARD X

ALL MONTH LINES NEED TO HAVE AN ENTRY IN ONE OF THE LAST THREE COLUMNS.

E1a. Thinking of the past year, that would be from <MONTH/YEAR>until now, what months did you participate in a food program? Let's start with <MONTH/YEAR>. During this month were you participating in SNAP/Food Stamps, FDPIR or neither? CONTINUE ASKING ABOUT EACH MONTH.

MONTH	YEAR	SNAP	FDPIR	NEITHER
	2013			

[Objective 3.2]

E2	YEARS> CONSE REASO	nat you did not participate in either FDPIR or SNAP in <months, (record="" 3.2]<="" [objective="" about="" accounted="" all="" and="" ask="" been="" can="" code)="" consectutive="" cutive="" e:="" for.="" have="" involve="" list="" may="" me="" months="" months.="" non-="" ns="" or="" p?="" project-developed="" question="" response="" set.="" tell="" th="" this="" until="" verbatim="" why?="" you=""><th>Was not eligible (income related reason) Did not apply in time Was receiving food benefits through another household Had other sources of food (personal, community) Did not live in the area</th></months,>	Was not eligible (income related reason) Did not apply in time Was receiving food benefits through another household Had other sources of food (personal, community) Did not live in the area
			Other (SPECIFY):
E3.	<mon<sup>- from FI HAND I</mon<sup>	nat you changed from FDPIR to SNAP/Food Stamps in THS/YEARS>. What was the reason/were the reasons for changing DPIR to SNAP? RESPONDENT SHOWCARD X AND READ THE STATEMENTS ALOUD. ALL THAT APPLY. CONTINUE GOING THROUGH THE LIST UNTIL ALL	
		SES HAVE BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR.	
			SWITCH FDPIR to SNAP
	A.	Because the size and income resources of my household	A
	_	changed so I was now eligible for SNAP [change in eligibility]	В
		Because I participate in the TANF program	C
	C.	Because I prefer having a greater variety of food choices or	D
		options [greater food choices] Posseuse the food in the store/supermarket is better quality	_
	D.	Because the food in the store/supermarket is better quality	E
	E.	than the USDA Foods [better food quality] Because I have less time to prepare and cook food , don't	F
	E.	know how to cook, don't like to cook or don't have the time to	G
		cook, needed greater flexibility and can buy convenience and	Н
		prepared foods [greater convenience in food preparation]	1
	F.		J
		members (e.g., dietary restrictions) [changes in household	K
		food/dietary needs]	L
	G.	In the summer I have more responsibility for feeding children not in school.	M
	Н.	Because I have greater privacy obtaining food using the EBT card [personal preference; privacy]	
	ı.	Because I can use the EBT card at a convenience store or gas	
		station [greater convenience]	
	J.	Because the store/market is closer to where I live than the	
		distribution site [better access, more convenient]	
	К.	Because I was going away for a period of time and would be	
	L.	able to use SNAP benefits anywhere [greater convenience] Because I think I can get more food on SNAP benefits than	
		FDPIR	
	M.	Because [Respondent supplies reason] [Other]	
		[Objective 3.31]	

	I see that you changed from SNAP/Food Stamps to FDPIR in <months years="">. What was the reason/were the reasons for changing from SNAP to FDPIR? HAND RESPONDENT SHOWCARD X AND READ THE STATEMENTS ALOUD. MARK ALL THAT APPLY. CONTINUE GOING THROUGH THE LIST UNTIL ALL CHANGES HAVE BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR. A. Because it is easier to qualify for FDPIR [lower income threshold] B. Because I receive a greater quantity of food through FDPIR [increased food quantity] C. Because the quality of the USDA Foods is better [better food quality] D. Because I wanted to stock up on canned and dried goods [stocking up on food] E. Because I don't like the SNAP/food stamp certification process, because I don't like the way I am treated at the county office or similar problem. [dissatisfaction with certification process] F. Because the county office is too far way and difficult to get to [inconvenient location] G. Because the FDPIR pick-up/distribution site is closer than going to the store/market [easier access] H. Because I don't know how to use/feel comfortable using an EBT card [personal preference; discomfort with using EBT] I. Because I feel that people in the store/market look down on me when I use the EBT card [perception of stigma] J. Because [Respondent supplies reason] [Other] SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set based on content analysis of 2009 Urban Institute site visit reports, review of Usher et al 1990, and comments during January 2012 USDA/FDPIR Tribal Consultations [Objective 3.3]</months>	SWITCH SNAP to FDPIR A B C D E F G H J
E4	You said that your household received SNAP/Food Stamps during the last year. About how much was the amount received each month?	\$ Monthly
E5	Has any member of the household ever been disqualified from participation in the FDPIR program? IF YES: Please explain:(RECORD VERBATIM)	YesNoDon't KnowRefused

Section F: Nutrition Education and Other Services					
The next few questions ask about nutrition education and other health F1 FDPIR offers nutrition education information and activities on-line and in person. Examples of these include distributing newsletters, factsheets, recipes, providing nutrition counseling, or holding cooking demonstrations and nutrition classes. Have you or anyone in your household used or taken part in any of these activities in the past year?	related services. Yes No Don't Know Refused				
F1a. IF NO: Was this because they were not offered, no one was interested, considered to be not useful, no computer/internet access, timing not good, location inconvenient, no transportation or some other reason. (RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE)	 Not offered Not interested Not useful No computer/ internet access Timing not good 				
F1b. IF YES, HAND SHOWCARD TO R: I am going to read you a	□ Location inconvenient□ No transportation□ Other (SPECIFY):				
list of items, please tell me if during the past year anyone in your household picked up any of the educational offerings or took part in any of the activities that included nutrition education (READ EACH CATEGORY AND CHECK (\sqrt) THE 'YES' CATEGORIES)	☐ Don't Know☐ Refused				
IF CHECKED: Approximately how often?	FREQUENCY (PER YEAR)				
Newsletters	Times				
 □ 'Pot luck' or similar types of gatherings □ Kid nutrition □ Mothers' Groups □ Demonstrations on or participation in gardening 	TimesTimesTimesTimes				

	☐ Gardening education	Times Times Times Times Times Times
	IF F1b RESPONSES ARE ALL NOT CHECKED SKIP TO F2. IF ANY CHECKED IN F1b ASK F1c. F1c. You indicated someone in the household read or participated in the following FDPIR offerings <mention all="" checked="" from="">. Have any changes been made to the household cooking or eating practices as a result of these programs, activities, or information? F1d. IF YES: What changes have been made? RECORD VERBATIM F1e. IF NO: Why not? RECORD VERBATIM SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set, based on content analysis of 2009 Urban Institute site visit reports. [Objective 6.3]</mention>	
F2	Other program services offered by FDPIR alone or in coordination with other programs are fitness and health classes, cooking classes, health fairs and the like. Have you or anyone in your household taken part in such activities? F2a. IF YES to F2: Were there any changes in activity or health/fitness because of these services/activities? IF YES TO F2a1: What were the changes? IF NO TO F2a2: Why not?	 Yes (ASK F2a) No (SKIP TO F3) Don't Know Refused Yes (ASK F2a1) No (ASK F2a2) Don't Know Refused

	F2b. IF YES to F2: Were there any changes in diet and health because of these services/activities? IF YES TO F2b1: What were the changes?	Yes No Don't Know Refused
	F2c. IF YES to F2: Were there any changes in food preparation because of these services/activities? IF YES TO F2c: What were the changes? IF NO TO F2c: Why not? SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 6.2]	Yes No Don't Know Refused
F3	Has FDPIR staff ever referred your household to other assistance services or programs like cash assistance or child support for example? F3a. If YES, which one(s)? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY. PROVIDE A CARD WITH THE LIST	Yes No Don't Know Refused Head Start Tribal TANF Emergency Assistance General Assistance Elder Care Subsidized Housing Child Support Indian Child Welfare Vocational Education Vocational Rehabilitation Health & Wellness Mental Health Domestic Violence Substance Abuse Other (SPECIFY):

F3b. Are any of these programs or services provided in the same location as FDPIR?	☐ Yes☐ No☐ Don't Know☐ Refused
If YES, which one(s)? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY	 ☐ Head Start ☐ Tribal TANF ☐ Emergency Assistance ☐ General Assistance ☐ Elder Care
SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 5.5]	 Subsidized Housing Child Support Indian Child Welfare Vocational Education Vocational Rehabilitation Health & Wellness
	☐ ☐ Mental Health ☐ ☐ Domestic Violence ☐ ☐ Substance Abuse ☐ ☐ Other (SPECIFY): ————

Se	ction G: Satisfaction with FDPIR	
We	are now going to talk about your satisfaction with FDPIR.	
G1	What was your household's most important reason for seeking food assistance? (RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE ANSWER) SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set.	 a. Loss of job b. Loss of other source of income c. Household became eligible for FDPIR d. FDPIR was more convenient than other programs e. FDPIR changed its delivery options and it became easier for our household f. Loss of other benefits g. Established own household h. Other (SPECIFY)
G2	HAND RESPONDENT SHOWCARD X What was your household's most important reason for enrolling in FDPIR? (RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE ANSWER) SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set.	 a. Household became eligible for FDPIR b. FDPIR was more convenient than other programs c. FDPIR changed its delivery options and it became easier for our household d. Other (SPECIFY)
G3	FDPIR offers a variety of foods including vegetables, dry beans, juice, fruits, meats, ready to eat cereals, and miscellaneous items such as dry egg mix, cheese, crackers, noodles, peanut butter, milk and pasta to name a few. G3a. In terms of variety how satisfied are you? Very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, neither satisfied or dissatisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied? IF NOT SATISFIED: Why are you not satisfied? • G3b. In terms of freshness how satisfied are you? Very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, or not satisfied? IF NOT SATISFIED: Why are you not satisfied?	 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied

	☐ Very dissatisfied
 G3c. In terms of quality how satisfied are you? Very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, neither satisfied or dissatisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied? IF NOT SATISFIED: Why are you not satisfied? 	 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied
G3d. In terms of nutritional value how satisfied are you? Very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, neither satisfied or dissatisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied? IF NOT SATISFIED: Why are you not satisfied?	 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied
 G3e. In terms of taste appeal (PROBE: salty, sweet, sour, old, stale, greasy) how satisfied are you? Very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, neither satisfied or dissatisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied? IF NOT SATISFIED: Why are you not satisfied? 	 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied
 G3f. In terms of visual appeal of packaging and food how satisfied are you? Very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, neither satisfied or dissatisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied? IF NOT SATISFIED: Why are you not satisfied? 	 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied
G3g. What is your overall satisfaction with the FDPIR food package? What do you like most? What do you like least? What foods would you like to see added? Are any of these food considered cultural/traditional foods? IF NOT SATISFIED: Why are you not satisfied?	 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied
OURCE: Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 9.1]	

G4	Generally, do you, and members of your household, feel that the FDPIR programs meets your food and nutrition needs? G4a IF YES: Could you tell me more about how it has met your food and nutrition needs? (RECORD VERBATIM) G4b IF NO: Could you tell me more how the program has not met your food and nutrition needs? (RECORD VERBATIM) SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 9.1]	□ Yes (SKIP TO G4a) □ No (SKIP TO G4b) □ Don't Know □ Refused
	Source: Project developed question and response set. [Objective 3.1]	
G5	Please tell me your overall satisfaction about the following aspects of your experiences with FDPIR. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied or not satisfied with the following aspects of FDPIR: IF NOT SATISIFIED ASK: What is the reason you are/were not satisfied?	
	G5a. Application process	 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied
	G5b . Recertification process	 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied
	G5c . Location of distribution site	 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied
	G5d. Attractiveness/atmosphere of distribution site	
		 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied

		☐ Very dissatisfied
	G5e . Features of the distribution facility [PROBES: Sufficient parking, children's play area, help carrying FDPIR food package items to the car]	 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied
	G4f. Frequency of distribution	
		 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied
	G4g. Interaction with program staff	 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied
	G4h. Nutrition Education offerings	
		 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied
	G4i. Other program factors (SPECIFY) :	
	SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set. [Objective 9.1]	 □ Very satisfied □ Somewhat satisfied □ Neither satisfied or dissatisfied □ Somewhat dissatisfied □ Very dissatisfied
G6	Have there been any changes in FDPIR in the past three years that have	☐ Yes (SKIP TO G5A)
	influenced your participation in the program? G5a. IF YES: What changes? (RECORD VERBATIM)	□ No□ Don't Know□ Refused

	G5b. How did the changes influence your participation? (RECORD VERBATIM.)	
	SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set.	
G7	If you had the opportunity what would you tell the Federal Government about the FDPIR program? (RECORD VERBATIM – PROBE FOR COMPLETENESS)	Nothing/No comment Refused
	SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set, based on Bell-Sheeter, 2004.	
G8	If you had the opportunity what would you tell your tribal leaders about the FDPIR program? (RECORD VERBATIM – PROBE FOR COMPLETENESS)	Nothing/No comment Refused
	SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set, based on Bell-Sheeter, 2004.	
G9	Would you recommend the FDPIR program to other family and friends? G8a. IF NO: Why not? (RECORD VERBATIM) SOURCE: Project-developed question and response set.	Yes No Don't Know Refused
	22 2.1.22	

Section H: Ending the Interview		
Those are all of the survey questions I have. Thank you so much for taking the time to speak with me. Do you have any questions about the survey or the experience?		
H1	In appreciation for the time spent with me the project would like to give you \$25.00/gift card. HAVE RESPONDENT SIGN THE RECEIPT.	□ \$25.00 □ Gift Card
H2	The office may want to call you to verify that the interview was conducted. What is the best phone number to reach you? H2a. What is the best time of day to reach you? Morning, afternoon or evening?	1. AM 2. PM 3. Evening
НЗ	DATE OF INTERVIEW:/ INTERVIEWER NAME: ID NUMBER: IS THERE ANYTHING YOU WOULD LIKE TO SAY ABOUT THIS INTERVIEW?	

Time	Ended:	•
111116	Liiueu.	•